



US006044808A

United States Patent [19] Hollis

[11] Patent Number: **6,044,808**
[45] Date of Patent: **Apr. 4, 2000**

[54] **ELECTRONICALLY ASSISTED THERMOSTAT FOR CONTROLLING ENGINE TEMPERATURE**

1574860 7/1987 Russian Federation .
PCT/US96/01278 2/1996 WIPO .
PCT/US96/06994 5/1996 WIPO .

[76] Inventor: **Thomas J. Hollis**, 5 Roxbury Dr., Medford, N.J. 08055

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

[21] Appl. No.: **08/848,362**
[22] Filed: **Apr. 30, 1997**

Goodheart-Wilcox *Automotive Encyclopedia*, (1995) Engine Lubrication, Chapter 16, pp. 161-168.
Goodheart-Wilcox, *Automotive Encyclopedia*, (1995) Engine Cooling Systems, Chapter 17, pp. 169-185.
Hydraulic Handbook, (1958) First Edition, Section 2 Technical Data (3 sheets).

Related U.S. Application Data

[63] Continuation of application No. 08/593,993, Jan. 30, 1996, Pat. No. 5,657,722.

Primary Examiner—Noah P. Kamen
Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Seidel, Gonda, Lavorgna & Monaco, PC

[51] **Int. Cl.⁷** **F01P 3/02**
[52] **U.S. Cl.** **123/41.1**
[58] **Field of Search** 123/41.1; 236/34, 236/34.5

[57] ABSTRACT

[56] References Cited

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

2,392,723 1/1946 Chandler .
3,907,468 9/1975 Green et al. .
4,286,551 9/1981 Blitz .
4,319,547 3/1982 Bierling .
4,325,330 4/1982 Kugler et al. .
4,348,991 9/1982 Stang et al. .
4,369,738 1/1983 Hirayama .
4,381,736 5/1983 Hirayama .
4,399,774 8/1983 Tsutsumi .
4,399,775 8/1983 Tanaka et al. .

(List continued on next page.)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

0 492 241 A1 12/1991 European Pat. Off. .
0 557 113 A2 8/1993 European Pat. Off. .
25 17 236 10/1976 Germany .
30 18 682 11/1980 Germany .
34 35 833 4/1986 Germany .
3543084 A1 6/1986 Germany .
35 16 502 11/1986 Germany .
40 33 261 4/1992 Germany .
289213 5/1987 Japan .
0223628 9/1990 Japan .

A temperature control system in a liquid cooled internal combustion engine including an electronically assisted thermostat for controlling flow of a temperature control fluid through the engine. The electronically assisted thermostat has a first state for inhibiting said flow and a second state for allowing said flow. The thermostat includes a housing with a valve member that reciprocates within the housing between the first state and the second state. A return spring biases the valve member into the second state. A wax pellet is attached to the valve member and has a solid state and a liquid state. The wax pellet maintains the valve member in its first state when the wax pellet is in its solid state, and allows the return spring to bias the valve member into its second state when the wax pellet is in its liquid state. A heating element is mounted within the housing and adapted to receive heat to wax pellet. The heating element is adapted to receive an electrical transmission for producing heating of the heating element. An engine computer determines a thermostat state based on the temperature control fluid temperature signal and the additional signal. The engine computer sends an output signal when the additional signal is above a predetermined value regardless of whether the temperature of the temperature in control fluid signal is below a predetermined temperature control fluid temperature value. The signal from the engine computer controls the electrical transmission to the heating element.

3 Claims, 59 Drawing Sheets

